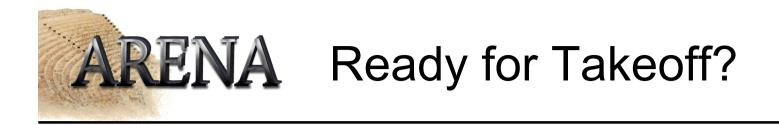
#### Welcome Meeting

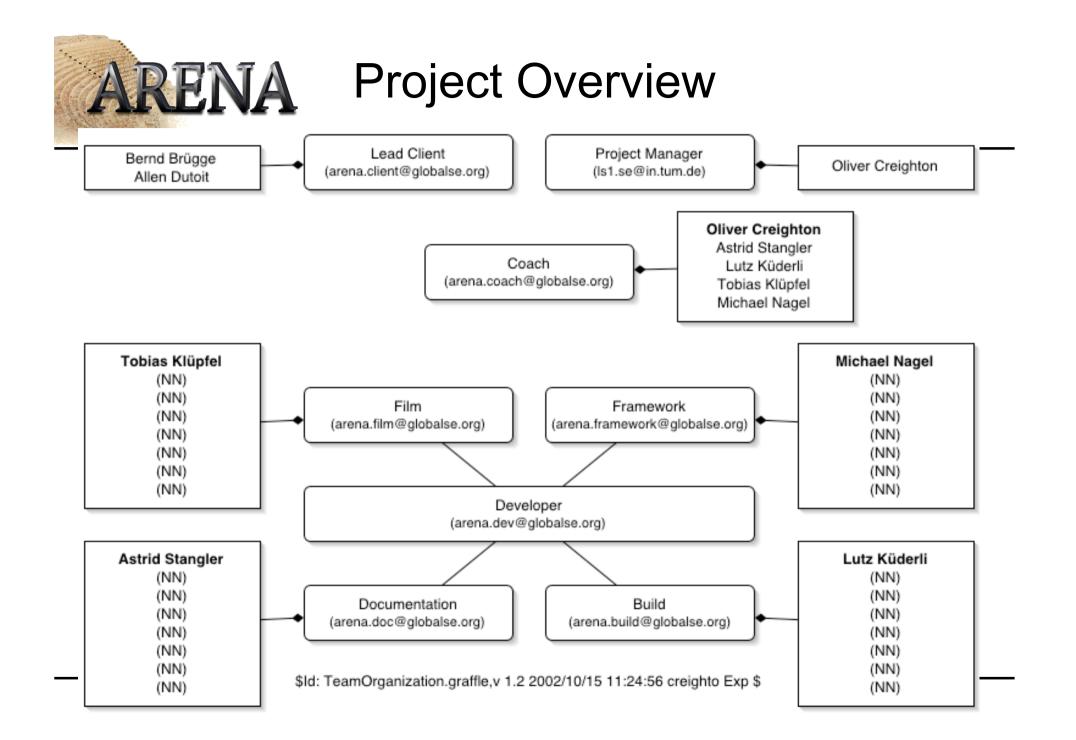




• :-)



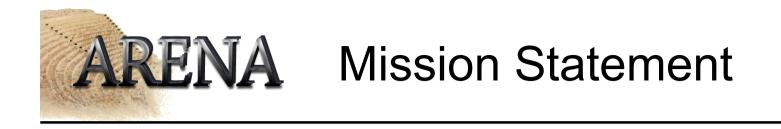
- Who has registered on the Portal?
- Who has been interviewed?





#### The Problem

- Broadband communication networks
  - Multiplayer Online Games (MOGs)
    - client/server
    - extensible maps, objects, weapons
    - free movement
  - Peer-to-Peer networking (P2P)
    - messaging
    - file exchange
- FRAG: Framework for Realtime Ad-hoc Games



- You are asked to develop a peer-to-peer multiplayer realtime online game (SWORD)
  - Fantasy world
  - Cooperative accomplishment of missions

Onsite Client: Patrick Renner



### Scenario

- Susan asks five friends to join her SWORD
  - stop-watch mode
  - restricted to buddies
  - agree on meeting point (waterfall)
- Stephen joins later
- Susan leaves SWORD, Lyta takes over her equipment and mission
- Next day they pick up the game on their subway ride to campus



#### **Client Perspective**

• don't forget to take notes!



- Start SWORD
- Pick up running game
- Suspend
- Disconnect/Reconnect
- Hand over
- Broadcast game data



## Nonfunctional Requirements

- The game shall employ the FRAG framework
- The game world shall be algorithmically defined
- Access to games can be restricted to buddy lists or teams
- Game setup requires no network configuration
- Games can be played without connection to a server
- The game design shall be platform-independent and based on open standards



- The game shall use one new I/O device
  head tracker, data glove, lip reader, retina tracker
- The game exhibits interactive response time
  - realtime playing (12 frames/sec) on iBook over Wireless LAN



#### Deliverables

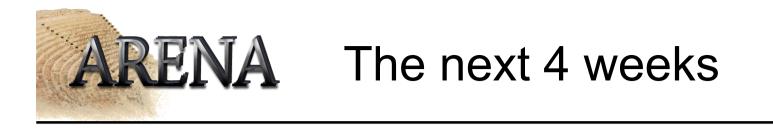
- open source project portal
- system design and implementation, based on FRAG
- functional prototype demonstration
- complete project archive on DVD



# Schedule Overview

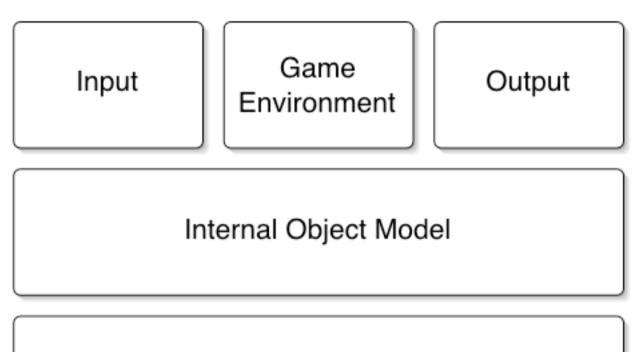
- 1. Team Assignments Team Portrayal
- 2. Analysis Baselined Requirements Review
- 3. Design Baselined Design Review
- 4. APIs Complete Unit Test Suite Presentation

- 5. Test Drivers and Stubs Complete Integration Test Suite Presentation
- 6. Client Acceptance Test Dry-Run *Client Acceptance Test*
- 7. Documentation Finalized



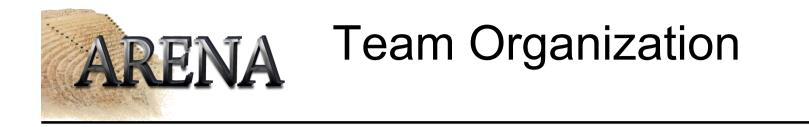
- 16. Oct. 2002 today: Thanks for coming!
- 23. Oct. 2002 Tutorials and Team Portrayal
- 31. Oct. 2002 Analysis Baselined
- 06. Nov. 2002 Analysis Review

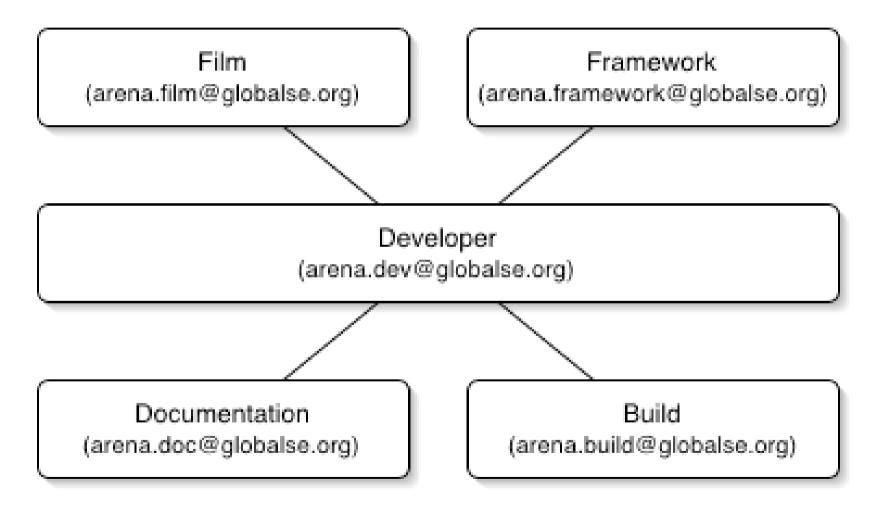




Network

\$Id: ToplevelDesign.graffle,v 1.2 2002/10/15 12:17:29 creighto Exp \$







- based upon a newly created concept, "clones" of existing games are not allowed
- built on top of the (modified) FRAG framework
- Deliverables are negotiated and delivered on time
- interactive demonstration with at least five iBooks and at least one new I/O device

## Communication In A Software Project

Lutz Küderli kuederli@in.tum.de





#### Overview

- Problem
- Meetings
  - Roles
  - Preparation
  - Conducting
  - Recording
- BBoards
  - Posting
  - Issues
- Email
- AIM



## Problem

- How to communicate in an effective way?
- Communication between different teams & locations
- Example: Ariane 501 crash



Satellite worth: \$500 Mio.





# Solution

- Spend more time communicating than coding/doing "real" work
- Follow communication guidelines
- Choose the mode of communication which suits best



Overview: Project Communication

- Modes of communication
  - Scheduled communication (Client reviews, Inspections, brainstorming, postmortem review)
  - Event-driven communication (Request for clarification, requests for change, issue resolution)



# Meetings

- Disadvantages of face-to-face meetings
  - Low bandwidth
  - Difficult to schedule
  - High cost
  - Difficult to stay awake
- Why meet then?
  - to understand,
  - to negotiate,
  - to convince,
  - to motivate,
  - to make decisions, and
  - to move on.

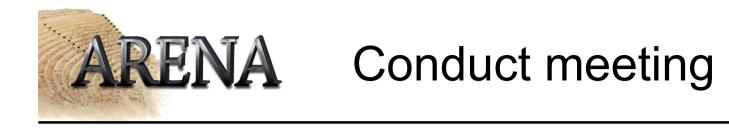


## Meeting roles

- Facilitator
  - Prepares the agenda
  - Interrupts people who talk too much
  - Gives floor to people who don't talk enough
  - Uses agenda to focus the meeting and reach decisions
- Minute taker
  - Records the discussion
  - Keeps track of decisions and actions items
- Time keeper
  - Reminds meeting participants of passing time
  - Allows facilitator to make the discussion progress



- Primary facilitator writes an agenda
  - 1. Purpose
  - 2. Desired outcome
  - 3. Status items
  - 4. Discussion items
- Facilitator posts agenda 24 hours before meeting
  - Members post feedback on agenda.
  - Facilitator revises agenda.



- Agenda is frozen when the meeting starts
- Status
  - Round table, each member has 1 min to describe his status
  - Information sharing items
- Discussion
  - Issues are negotiated and resolved, one at a time
  - Resolving an issue will generate action items
- Wrap up
  - Minute taker recaps actions items
  - Members criticize the meeting

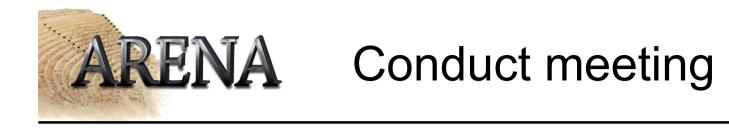


Conduct meeting: heuristics

- Listen actively
  - Don't pick a fight if you do not disagree
  - Participate actively
  - Say what you think now, later will be too late
- Be punctual
- Be willing to compromise
- Share responsibility
- Check process and ground rules



- Minute taker records the meetings including:
  - Status items
  - *Issues* that were discussed
- Proposals addressing the issues (including the discarded ones)
- Arguments for and against each proposal
- *Resolutions* of each issues
- Action items implementing resolutions
- Minute taker posts the minutes as a response to the meeting agenda within 24 hours of the meeting



- Agenda is frozen when the meeting starts
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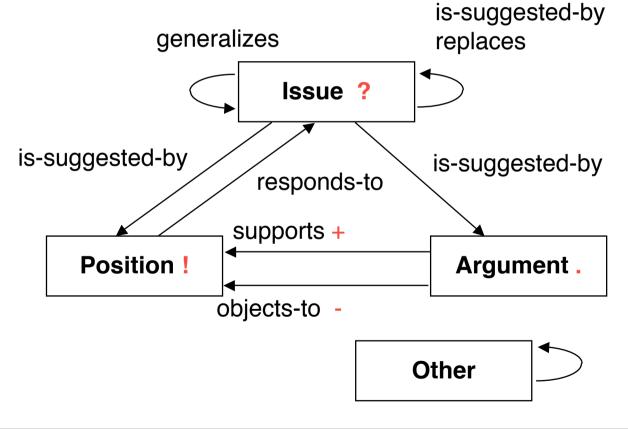


## **BBoards**

- Web-based communication
- One-to-many communication
- Used for meeting agendas & minutes, status notifications
- Rhetorical model for Issue Resolution



- Semi structured notation for capturing rationale as decisions are made.
- Nodes are pieces of natural language text
- Links represent relationships between nodes





- Register, if you still need to
- Read your email for team assignments on Friday
- Meet with your Coach in time to prepare the Team Portrayal Presentation next Wednesday



# Thank you!

Good fight, good night!